

MIZORAM ELECTION WATCH 2008

**ANALYSIS OF CRIMINAL, FINANCIAL AND OTHER DETAILS OF
CANDIDATES AND MLAs FROM MIZORAM**

BASED ON 2008 ASSEMBLY ELECTIONS

**A report by
MIZORAM ELECTION WATCH**

&

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Mizoram 2008 Assembly Elections

Mizoram Assembly Elections, 2008 were held on 2nd December, 2008. A total of 206 candidates contested in the Mizoram State Assembly Elections of which Mizoram Election Watch (MEW) & Association for Democratic Reforms (ADR) have analyzed the data of 200 candidates. This report includes the analysis of criminal, financial, educational and other details of 200 candidates and 39 MLAs. Information provided by the Election Commission of India and details from the affidavits filed by the candidates have been used for the analysis.

Representation of political parties

The number of contesting political parties, which has remained the same from the previous Assembly Election of 2003, stands at 11, including Independents.

Out of 206 candidates contesting in the 2008 Assembly Elections, there are 197 (96%) men and 9 (4%) women candidates. In 2003, out of 192 candidates, 185 were men (96%) while 7 (4%) were women. Hence, though the number of women candidates has increased, the percentage has remained the same from the 2003 Assembly Elections to the 2008 Assembly Elections.

Executive summary of candidates and MLAs

Summary of candidates

- Mizoram Election Watch (MEW) has analyzed affidavits of 200 out of 206 candidates who contested in the 2008 Assembly Elections.
- Out of those 200 candidates analyzed for the Mizoram Assembly Elections 2008, 5 candidates or 3% have declared criminal cases against them.
- Rasik Mohan Chakma of MNF from Lawngtlai constituency with 2 cases in which accused stands first in the list of candidates with declared criminal cases against them, followed by the INC candidates Lalzirliana from Aizawl, John Rotluangliana from Mamit and Lalthanhawla from Serchhip constituency with one case each declared in the affidavit.
- Among major parties, while BJP has no candidates with declared criminal cases, INC has 3 out of 39 (8%), MNF has 2 out of 38 (5%) and ZNP has 1 out of 16 (6 %) candidates with declared criminal cases.
- Among the 5 candidates with declared criminal cases, none have declared serious criminal cases like murder, attempt to murder, kidnapping, robbery, extortion etc.
- A total of 38 candidates out of 200 analyzed, i.e. 19%, are crorepatis.
- The candidates with maximum assets were R.Lalawia of MNF from Tuichang constituency with assets worth Rs. 47 crores followed by C. Laltanpuia and K. Sangthuama from Aizawl North-III constituency with Rs. 4 crores and Rs. 3 crores respectively.
- 11 candidates out of 200 analyzed (6%) have declared zero assets.

- A total of 44 candidates out of 200 analyzed have declared liabilities of 5 lacs or above.
- Among major parties, the average asset per candidate for INC was approximately 73 lacs+ , for MNF was 1 Crore+ , for MPC was 83 lacs+ , for ZNP was 55 lacs+ and for MDF was 50 lacs+.
- Out of 200 candidates analyzed, 98%of candidates (195 of 200 analyzed) have not furnished PAN card details.
- More than 54% candidates (107 of 200 analyzed) are graduates and above.
- Out of 206 contesting candidates for Mizoram Assembly Elections 2008, only 9 (4%) candidates are women; whereas in 2003 Mizoram Elections the number of female candidates was 7 out of 192.

Summary of MLAs

- Mizoram Election Watch (MEW) has analyzed affidavits of 39 out of 40 newly elected MLAs of Mizoram 2008 Assembly Elections.
- Out of the 39 MLAs analyzed for Mizoram Assembly Elections, 3 (8%) MLAs have declared criminal cases against them. Lalziriana from Aizawl, John Rotluangliana from Mamit and Lalthanhawla from Serchhip constituency have one case each declared against them in the affidavit.
- All 3 MLAs who have declared criminal cases are from INC and none have declared serious criminal cases against them.
- Out of all 39 MLAs analyzed from Mizoram 2008 Assembly Elections, 12 (31%) are crorepatis.
- All the top 3 MLAs with maximum assets in Mizoram of Rs 2 crores each belong to INC. Zodontluanga from Thorang constituency followed by Lal Thanhawla from Serchhip constituency and S.Hiato from Saiha constituency are the top three crorepatis winners.
- 27 MLAs out of the 39 analyzed have declared assets of less than Rs 1 Crore.
- A total of 5 (13%) MLAs out of 39 analyzed declared liabilities of Rs. 10 lacs and above.
- The average asset per candidate for ZNP and MNF is 1crore, MPC is Rs 71 lacs, INC is Rs 65 lacs and MDF is 50 lacs.
- None of the MLAs has declared their PAN card details.
- A total of 29 (74%) MLAs (out of 39 analyzed) are graduates or with higher educational qualifications.
- Out of 40 MLAs of the Mizoram Assembly Elections 2008, there are no women MLAs as was the case in 2003 Assembly Elections.

Analysis based on declared criminal cases - Candidates

A total of 200 affidavits were analyzed by Mizoram Election Watch (MEW) for 2008 Assembly Elections. Out of these 200 candidates, 5 (3%) declared that they have criminal cases against them and none have declared serious criminal cases against them.

Party-wise break up of candidates with criminal cases

A total of 5 candidates contesting elections from Mizoram have declared criminal cases against them. 3 (8%) out of 39 candidates of INC, 2 out of 38 (5%) of MNF and 1 out of 16 (6 %) candidates of ZNP have declared criminal cases against them. The party wise break up is given below:

Party	Total No. of Candidates	Candidates with declared Criminal Cases	% of candidates with declared criminal cases	candidates declared with serious criminal cases	% of candidates declared with serious criminal cases
INC	39	3	8 %	0	0 %
MNF	38	1	3 %	0	0 %
ZNP	16	1	6 %	0	0 %
LJP	36	0	0%	0	0%
IND	33	0	0%	0	0%
MPC	16	0	0%	0	0%
BJP	8	0	0%	0	0%
Others	14	0	0%	0	0%
Total	200	5	3%	0	0%

Table: Declared criminal cases of candidates – party wise

Declared criminal cases of candidates-Details

Below in the table showing details of the candidates who have declared criminal cases in their affidavits:

S.No.	Candidate Information	Brief Details of IPCs	Won/Lost
1	Name: RASIK MOHAN CHAKMA Dist: LAWNGTLAI Constituency: Tuichawng Party: MNF Total Cases: 2 Serious IPC: 0 Other IPC: 4	2 charges related to Criminal breach of trust by public servant, or by banker, merchant or agent (IPC Section-409) 2 charges related to Acts done by several persons in furtherance of common intention (IPC Section-34) Other case details: 13(2) of the P.C. ACT 1988 13(2) of the P.C. ACT 1988	Lost
2	Name: R.LALZIRLIANA Dist: AIZAWL Constituency: Tawi Party: INC Total Cases: 1 Serious IPC: 0 Other IPC: 1	1 charges related to Printing or engraving matter known to be defamatory (IPC Section-501) Other case details:	Won
3	Name: JOHN ROTLUANGLIANA Dist: MAMIT Constituency: Mamit Party: INC Total Cases: 1 Serious IPC: 0 Other IPC: 1	1 charges related to Assault or criminal force to deter public servant from discharge of his duty (IPC Section-353) Other case details: 179(1) M.V. ACT	Won

S.No.	Candidate Information	Brief Details of IPCs	Won/Lost
4	Name: LALTHANHAWLA Dist: SERCHHIP Constituency: Serchhip Party: INC Total Cases: 1 Serious IPC: 0 Other IPC: 1	1 charges related to Punishment of criminal conspiracy (IPC Section-120B) Other case details: Sec. 7,12,13(1)(d)(e), 13(2) Of P.C. Act	Won
5	Name: ZARZOLIANA Dist: AIZAWL Constituency: Aizawl East-I Party: ZNP Total Cases: 1 Serious IPC: 0 Other IPC: 3	1 charges related to Punishment of criminal conspiracy (IPC Section-120B) 1 charges related to Criminal breach of trust by public servant, or by banker, merchant or agent (IPC Section-409) 1 charges related to Falsification of accounts (IPC Section-477A) Other case details: SEC-13(2) R/W, SEC13(1)©& (D)OF P.C. ACT	Lost

Table: Declared criminal cases of candidates of Mizoram Assembly 2008

Analysis based on the declared criminal cases –MLAs

MEW has analyzed affidavits of 39 out of 40 MLAs. 3 MLAs out of these 39 MLAs from Mizoram Assembly, 2012 have declared criminal cases against them but had declared no serious criminal cases against them.

Party- wise break up of MLAs with declared criminal cases

All three MLAs with declared criminal cases against them are from INC. The party-wise break-up of MLAs is given below:

Party	Total no. Of MLAs analysed	MLAs with declared Criminal cases	MLAs with Serious Criminal Cases	% of MLAs with declared Criminal cases	% of MLAs with Serious declared Criminal Cases
INC	31	3	0	10 %	0%
MNF	3	0	0	0%	0%
ZNP	2	0	0	0%	0%
MPC	2	0	0	0%	0%
MDF	1	0	0	0%	0%
Total	39	3	0	0%	0%

Table: MLAs with declared criminal cases- Party wise

Declared criminal cases of MLAs-Details

Below in the table showing details of the candidates who have declared criminal cases in their affidavits:

S.No.	Candidate Information	Brief Details of IPCs
1	Name: R.LALZIRLIANA Dist: AIZAWL Constituency: Tawi Party: INC Total Cases: 1 Serious IPC: 0 Other IPC: 1	1 charges related to Printing or engraving matter known to be defamatory (IPC Section-501) Other case details:
2	Name: JOHN ROTLUANGLIANA Dist: MAMIT Constituency: Mamit Party: INC Total Cases: 1	1 charges related to Assault or criminal force to deter public servant from discharge of his duty (IPC Section-353)

S.No.	Candidate Information	Brief Details of IPCs
	Serious IPC:0 Other IPC:1	Other case details: 179(1) M.V. ACT
3	Name:LALTHANHAWLA Dist:SERCHHIP Constituency:Serchhip Party:INC Total Cases:1 Serious IPC:0 Other IPC:1	1 charges related to Punishment of criminal conspiracy (IPC Section-120B) Other case details: Sec. 7,12,13(1)(d)(e), 13(2) Of P.C. Act

Table: Declared criminal cases of MLAs of Mizoram Assembly 2008

Analysis based on assets - Candidates

Crorepatis Candidates – Partywise breakup

Out of 200 affidavits analyzed for candidates in Mizoram 2008 Assembly Elections, 38 (19%) are crorepatis. 44% of candidates from MPC while around 29% of MNF candidates are crorepatis.

Party	Crorepatis	Total	Percent %
MNF	11	38	29
INC	10	39	26
MPC	7	16	44
IND	6	33	18
ZNP	3	16	19
BJP	1	8	13
OTHER	0	50	0
Total	38	200	19

Table: Crorepatis candidates- Party wise break up

Average assets of candidates - Party-wise

Candidates of INC have average assets in excess of 13 crores while those of BJP have assets in excess of 4 crores. Candidates of major parties have substantially more assets than those of other parties. Detailed list is given below-

Party	Avg Assets	No.of Candidates
MNF	Rs 1,96,09,375 ~ 1 Cror+	38
MPC	Rs 83,12,425 ~ 83 Lacs+	16
INC	Rs 73,07,566 ~ 73 Lacs+	39
IND	Rs 58,27,562 ~ 58 Lacs+	33
ZNP	Rs 55,14,199 ~ 55 Lacs+	16
MDF	Rs 50,75,469 ~ 50 Lacs+	1
BJP	Rs 26,42,380 ~ 26 Lacs+	8
LJP	Rs 2,54,438 ~ 2 Lacs+	36
LB	Rs 1,67,440 ~ 1 Lacs+	5
NCP	Rs 1,05,000 ~ 1 Lacs+	6
JD(U)	Rs 0 ~	2

Table: Average assets for candidates - Party wise

Top 10 candidates with high assets

Among the top 10 candidates with high assets, R.Lalawia of MNF from Tuichang constituency tops the list with assets worth Rs 47 crores, followed by C. Laltanpuia and K. Sangthuama from Aizawl North-III constituency with Rs. 4 crores and Rs. 3 crores respectively. Given below is the list of top 10 candidates with high assets who contested Mizoram 2008 Assembly Elections.

S.No.	Name	District	Constituency	Party	Movable Assets (Rs)	Immovable Assets (Rs)	Total Assets (Rs)	PAN Given	Won/Lost
1	R.Lalawia	CHAMPHAI	Tuichang	MNF	1,57,33,720	45,90,00,000	47,47,33,720 47 Cror+	N	Lost
2	C.Laltanpuia	AIZAWL	Aizawl North-III	IND	2,40,00,000	1,74,00,000	4,14,00,000 4 Cror+	N	Lost
3	K.Sangthuama	AIZAWL	Aizawl North-III	MNF	29,47,742	3,65,00,000	3,94,47,742 3 Cror+	N	Lost
4	J. Lawmzuala	LUNGLEI	Lunglei West	INC	9,15,279	3,80,00,000	3,89,15,279 3 Cror+	N	Lost
5	Manghmunga Chinzah	LAWNGTLAI	Lawngtlai East	IND	2,12,00,000	1,56,00,000	3,68,00,000 3 Cror+	N	Lost
6	J.B. Rualchhinga	LAWNGTLAI	Lawngtlai West	IND	2,50,000	3,50,00,000	3,52,50,000 3 Cror+	N	Lost
7	Zodintluanga	LUNGLEI	Thorang	INC	1,97,47,493	31,00,000	2,28,47,493 2 Cror+	N	Won
8	Lalthanhawla	SERCHHIP	Serchhip	INC	30,37,530	1,92,14,455	2,22,51,985 2 Cror+	N	Won
9	F.Malsawma	AIZAWL	Aizawl East-I	MNF	25,55,000	1,85,00,000	2,10,55,000 2 Cror+	N	Lost
10	Samson Zoramthanga	LUNGLEI	Lunglei East	MNF	25,80,000	1,80,25,000	2,06,05,000 2 Cror+	N	Lost

Table: Top 10 candidates with high assets

Top 10 candidates with low assets

All the candidates with low assets have declared zero movable and immovable properties in their affidavits with. Given below is the list of top 10 candidates with low assets who contested the Mizoram 2008 Assembly Elections.

S.No.	Name	District	Constituency	Party	Movable Assets (Rs)	Immovable Assets (Rs)	Total Assets (Rs)	PAN Given
1	C.Ramkinlova	AIZAWL	Chalfilh	BJP	0	0	0	N
2	J.Neihkhuma	AIZAWL	Chalfilh	IND	0	0	0	N
3	Lalsailova Sailo	AIZAWL	Aizawl North-I	LJP	0	0	0	N
4	Gabriel Lalruathlua	AIZAWL	Aizawl North-II	LJP	0	0	0	N

S.No.	Name	District	Constituency	Party	Movable Assets (Rs)	Immovable Assets (Rs)	Total Assets (Rs)	PAN Given
5	P.C.Lalsangliana	AIZAWL	Aizawl North-III	LJP	0	0	0	N
6	Z.D.Lalhriata	AIZAWL	Aizawl South-I	LJP	0	0	0	N
7	Tawnliana	CHAMPHAI	Champhai South	LJP	0	0	0	N
8	C. Lalbiakthanga	LAWNGTLAI	Lawngtlai East	IND	0	0	0	N
9	Laldinliana	MAMIT	Hachhek	JD(U)	0	0	0	N
10	Lalawmpuia Chhangte	MAMIT	Dampa	NCP	0	0	0	N

Table: Top 10 candidates with low assets

Top 10 candidates with high liabilities

Among the list of top 10 candidates with high liabilities, Gogo Lalremtlunga of MNF from Tuivawl constituency has the highest liabilities of Rs 60 lacs+, followed by A.Lalvunga of IND from Aizawl South-I constituency with liabilities worth Rs 42 lacs+ and R. Lalhuna of MNF from Serchhip constituency with liabilities worth Rs 35 lacs+. Given below is the list of top 10 candidates analyzed with highest liabilities.

S.No.	Name	District	Constituency	Party	Liabilities (Rs)	PAN Given
1	Gogo Lalremtlunga	AIZAWL	Tuivawl	MNF	6053855 60 Lacs+	N
2	A.Lalvunga	AIZAWL	Aizawl South-I	IND	4241108 42 Lacs+	N
3	R. Lalhuna	SERCHHIP	Serchhip	MNF	3500000 35 Lacs+	N
4	V.Laichhinga	AIZAWL	Aizawl East-II	MPC	2750000 27 Lacs+	N
5	Joseph Lalhimpuia	LUNGLEI	Lunglei East	INC	2514315 25 Lacs+	N

S.No.	Name	District	Constituency	Party	Liabilities (Rs)	PAN Given
6	Lalnuntluanga Sailo	LUNGLEI	Thorang	MNF	2400000 24 Lacs+	N
7	Zarzoliana	AIZAWL	Aizawl East-I	ZNP	2100423 21 Lacs+	N
8	H. Zothangliana	LAWNGTLAI	Lawngtlai East	INC	2060376 20 Lacs+	N
9	J.B. Rualchhinga	LAWNGTLAI	Lawngtlai West	IND	1400000 14 Lacs+	N
10	H.Thangchuanga	CHAMPHAI	East Tuipui	INC	1316248 13 Lacs+	N

Table: Top 10 candidates with highest liabilities

Top 10 high asset candidates who lost the elections

Out of 200 candidates analyzed, details of top 10 high assets candidates who lost the elections are given below:

S.No.	Name	District	Constituency	Party	Movable Assets (Rs)	Immovable Assets (Rs)	Total Assets (Rs)	PAN Given
1	R.Lalawia	CHAMPHAI	Tuichang	MNF	1,57,33,720	45,90,00,000	47,47,33,720 47 Cror+	N
2	C.Laltanpuia	AIZAWL	Aizawl North-III	IND	2,40,00,000	1,74,00,000	4,14,00,000 4 Cror+	N
3	K.Sangthuama	AIZAWL	Aizawl North-III	MNF	29,47,742	3,65,00,000	3,94,47,742 3 Cror+	N
4	J. Lawmzuala	LUNGLEI	Lunglei West	INC	9,15,279	3,80,00,000	3,89,15,279 3 Cror+	N
5	Manghmunga Chinzah	LAWNGTLAI	Lawngtlai East	IND	2,12,00,000	1,56,00,000	3,68,00,000 3 Cror+	N
6	J.B. Rualchhinga	LAWNGTLAI	Lawngtlai West	IND	2,50,000	3,50,00,000	3,52,50,000 3 Cror+	N
7	F.Malsawma	AIZAWL	Aizawl East-I	MNF	25,55,000	1,85,00,000	2,10,55,000 2 Cror+	N
8	Samson Zoramthanga	LUNGLEI	Lunglei East	MNF	25,80,000	1,80,25,000	2,06,05,000 2 Cror+	N

S.No.	Name	District	Constituency	Party	Movable Assets (Rs)	Immovable Assets (Rs)	Total Assets (Rs)	PAN Given
9	Sailothanga sailo	KOLASIB	Tuirial	MPC	12,87,094	1,58,20,084	1,71,07,178 1 Cror+	N
10	Col. Lalchungnunga sailo	AIZAWL	Aizawl West-III	MPC	5,40,000	1,65,00,000	1,70,40,000 1 Cror+	N

Table: Top 10 high asset candidates who lost elections

Analysis based on assets- MLAs

Crorepatis MLAs – Party-wise breakup

12 out of 39 MLAs analyzed are crorepatis in the newly formed Mizoram Assembly Elections 2008. Out of these 12, INC has 8 (26%) out of 31 MLAs, MNF has 2(50%) out of 3, ZNP and MPC have 1 out of 2 (50%) crorepatis MLAs each. Given below is the table showing crorepatis MLAs – partywise:

Party	Total MLAs	Crorepatis	Percent
INC	31	8	26%
MNF	3	2	67%
ZNP	2	1	50%
MPC	2	1	50%
MDF	1	0	0
Total	39	12	31%

Table: Crorepatis MLAs – party wise

Average assets per MLA for major parties

Average asset of MLAs of ZNP and MNF is approximately Rs 1 crore, for MPC is Rs 71 lacs, INC and MDF MLAs have an average asset of Rs 65 and 50 lacs each respectively.

The following table gives details of average assets -party wise for MLAs.

Party	Avg Assets	Winner Count
ZNP	Rs 1,32,44,455 ~ 1 Cror+	2
MNF	Rs 1,09,95,293 ~ 1 Cror+	3
MPC	Rs 71,64,663 ~ 71 Lacs+	2
INC	Rs 65,34,880 ~ 65 Lacs+	31
MDF	Rs 50,75,469 ~ 50 Lacs+	1
Total		39

Table: Average Assets per MLA party wise

Top 10 MLAs with high assets

Among top 10 MLAs with highest assets, Zodintluanga from Poriem Thorang constituency tops the list followed by Lalthanhawla from Serchhip constituency and S. Hiato from Saiha constituency with assets worth approximately Rs. 2 crores each. Given below is the list of top 10 MLAs with highest assets:

S.No.	Name	District	Constituency	Party	Total Assets (Rs)	Movable Assets (Rs)	Immovable Assets (Rs)	Liabilities (Rs.)	PAN Given
1	Zodintluanga	LUNGLEI	Thorang	INC	2,28,47,493 2 Cror+	1,97,47,493 1 Cror+	31,00,000 31 Lacs+	1002394.00 10 Lacs+	N
2	Lalthanhawla	SERCHHIP	Serchhip	INC	2,22,51,985 2 Cror+	30,37,530 30 Lacs+	1,92,14,455 1 Cror+	279072.00 2 Lacs+	N
3	S. Hiato	SAIHA	Saiha	INC	2,01,32,960 2 Cror+	42,32,960 42 Lacs+	1,59,00,000 1 Cror+	765420.00 7 Lacs+	N
4	K.Liantlinga	AIZAWL	Aizawl South-I	ZNP	1,97,88,910 1 Cror+	25,80,000 25 Lacs+	1,72,08,910 1 Cror+	0.00	N
5	R.Lalzirliana	AIZAWL	Tawi	INC	1,76,85,000 1 Cror+	9,85,000 9 Lacs+	1,67,00,000 1 Cror+	919711.00 9 Lacs+	N
6	Dr. R. Lalthangliana	LUNGLEI	Lunglei West	MNF	1,72,55,055 1 Cror+	29,05,055 29 Lacs+	1,43,50,000 1 Cror+	275097.00 2 Lacs+	N
7	Lal Thanzara	AIZAWL	Aizawl North-III	INC	1,65,83,202 1 Cror+	18,13,202 18 Lacs+	1,47,70,000 1 Cror+	0.00	N
8	Hmingdailova khiangte	KOLASIB	Tuirial	INC	1,52,75,000 1 Cror+	22,75,000 22 Lacs+	1,30,00,000 1 Cror+	0.00	N
9	B.Lalthlengliana	CHAMPHAI	East Tuipui	MNF	1,41,97,666 1 Cror+	77,56,850 77 Lacs+	64,40,816 64 Lacs+	247439.00 2 Lacs+	N
10	Lalthansanga	SERCHHIP	Hrangturzo	MPC	1,13,29,325 1 Cror+	13,29,325 13 Lacs+	1,00,00,000 1 Cror+	0.00	N

Table: Top 10 MLAs with high assets

Top 10 MLAs with low assets

Among the MLAs with lowest assets, the top three are from INC with Lalrobiaka from Dampa constituency topping the list with a total asset of Rs 5.8 lacs followed by R.L.Pianmawia from Tuivawl constituency with Rs 6.8 lacs and H. Zothangliana from Lawngtlai East constituency with 8 lacs. Given below is the list of MLAs with lowest assets upto 17 lacs+

S.No.	Name	District	Constituency	Party	Movable Assets (Rs)	Immovable Assets (Rs)	Total Assets (Rs)	PAN Given
1	Lalrobiaka	MAMIT	Dampa	INC	5,81,899	0	5,81,899 5 Lacs+	N
2	R.L.Pianmawia	AIZAWL	Tuivawl	INC	3,35,813	3,50,000	6,85,813 6 Lacs+	N
3	H. Zothangliana	LAWNGTLAI	Lawngtlai East	INC	6,00,000	2,00,000	8,00,000 8 Lacs+	N
4	Jh.Rothuama	CHAMPHAI	Champhai South	INC	4,39,526	4,65,000	9,04,526 9 Lacs+	N
5	Lalrinliana Sailo	CHAMPHAI	Tuichang	INC	10,56,000	0	10,56,000 10 Lacs+	N
6	K. Lianzuala	SERCHHIP	Tuikum	INC	12,00,000	0	12,00,000 12 Lacs+	N
7	John Siamkunga	LUNGLEI	South Tuipui (By-Election 16-04-2009)	INC	7,60,063	6,50,000	14,10,063 14 Lacs+	N
8	C. Ramhluna	LAWNGTLAI	Lawngtlai West	MNF	15,33,157	0	15,33,157 15 Lacs+	N
9	Lalrinmawia Ralte	MAMIT	Hachhek	INC	5,17,410	11,50,000	16,67,410 16 Lacs+	N
10	H.Liansailova	AIZAWL	Aizawl North-II	INC	17,49,187	0	17,49,187 17 Lacs+	N

Table: Top 10 MLAs with low assets

Top 10 MLAs with high liabilities

Among the top 10 MLAs with highest liabilities, Joseph Lalhimpuia of INC from Lunglei East constituency has liabilities of Rs 25 lacs+, followed by H. Zothangliana also of INC from Lawngtlai East constituency with liabilities of Rs 20 lacs and Lalrinliana Sailo of Tuichang constituency with liabilities of Rs 11 lacs. Given below is the list of top 10 MLAs with highest liabilities:

S.No.	Name	District	Constituency	Party	Liabilities (Rs)	PAN Given
1	Joseph Lalhimpuia	LUNGLEI	Lunglei East	INC	2514315 25 Lacs+	N
2	H. Zothangliana	LAWNGTLAI	Lawngtlai East	INC	2060376 20 Lacs+	N
3	Lalrinliana Sailo	CHAMPHAI	Tuichang	INC	1180745 11 Lacs+	N
4	K. Lianzuala	SERCHHIP	Tuikum	INC	1140349 11 Lacs+	N
5	Zodintluanga	LUNGLEI	Thorang	INC	1002394 10 Lacs+	N
6	John Rotluangliana	MAMIT	Mamit	INC	998093 9 Lacs+	N
7	R.Lalzirlina	AIZAWL	Tawi	INC	919711 9 Lacs+	N
8	Nihar Kanti Chakma	LUNGLEI	West Tuipui	INC	828867 8 Lacs+	N
9	S. Hiato	SAIHA	Saiha	INC	765420 7 Lacs+	N
10	H.Rohluna	CHAMPHAI	Lengteng	INC	631426 6 Lacs+	N

Table: Top 10 MLAs with highest liabilities

Chances of winning based on assets

It can be seen that though the number of candidates with assets between 50 lacs and 2 crores has been the most, the winning percentage has been topped by those with assets between 10 and 50 lacs. But the winning percentage drastically reduces from 35% to less than 5% for those with assets below 10 lacs. Hence it could be partially concluded that money power of candidates does play an important role in the election results.

Value of assets	No of candidates	No of Winners	% of Winners
2 crores and above	11	3	27%
50 lacs to 2 crores	54	15	28%
10 lacs to 50 lacs	49	17	35%
less than 10 lacs	86	4	5%

Table: Chances of winning based on assets

Asset position in constituency among candidates and chances of winning

The following table gives an analysis of asset position in constituency among candidates (highest asset to lowest asset) and their chances of winning. From 8 i.e. 21% constituencies, candidates with highest declared assets according to their own self sworn affidavits emerged as MLAs. While from 49% constituencies candidates with second highest declared assets won. The number of MLAs kept decreasing according to their asset position in the constituency as per their self declared affidavits.

Position in constituency based on assets	Total Winners	% of Winners
1	8	21%
2	19	49%
3	10	26%
4	1	3 %
5	1	3 %
Total	39	100%

Table: Asset position in constituency among candidates and their chances of winning

Analysis based on PAN details of candidates

Crorepati candidates who have not given their PAN details

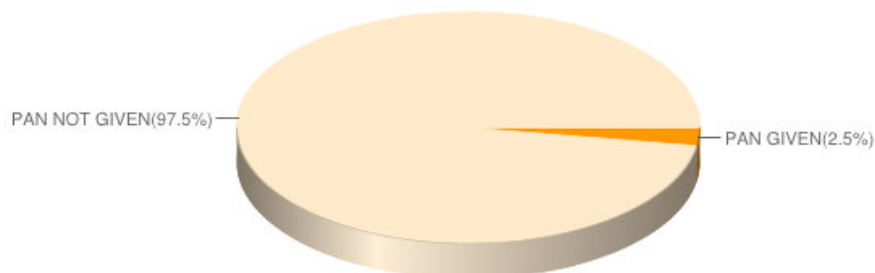
7 crorepati candidates have not declared their PAN details even though it is part of the affidavit to be filed at the time of elections. The names of those candidates is given below-

S.No.	Name	District	Constituency	Party	Movable Assets (Rs)	Immovable Assets (Rs)	Total Assets (Rs)	Total Liabilities (Rs)
1	R.Lalawia	CHAMPHAI	Tuichang	MNF	1,57,33,720	45,90,00,000	47,47,33,720 47 Cror+	2,79,027 2 Lacs+
2	J.B. Rualchhinga	LAWNGTLAI	Lawngtlai West	IND	2,50,000	3,50,00,000	3,52,50,000 3 Cror+	14,00,000 14 Lacs+
3	C.Laltanpuia	AIZAWL	Aizawl North-III	IND	2,40,00,000	1,74,00,000	4,14,00,000 4 Cror+	0
4	K.Sangthuama	AIZAWL	Aizawl North-III	MNF	29,47,742	3,65,00,000	3,94,47,742 3 Cror+	2,79,027 2 Lacs+
5	Manghmunga Chinzah	LAWNGTLAI	Lawngtlai East	IND	2,12,00,000	1,56,00,000	3,68,00,000 3 Cror+	8,02,000 8 Lacs+
6	J. Lawmzuala	LUNGLEI	Lunglei West	INC	9,15,279	3,80,00,000	3,89,15,279 3 Cror+	2,62,498 2 Lacs+
7	A.Lalvunga	AIZAWL	Aizawl South-I	IND	10,21,178	1,25,00,000	1,35,21,178 1 Cror+	42,41,108 42 Lacs+

Table: Crorepati candidate with no PAN details

Details of Candidates who have not declared their PAN

- 195 out of 200 candidates analyzed (98%) who contested in Mizoram 2008 Assembly Elections, have not declared their PAN card details.



Pie chart showing percentage of candidates who have given PAN details

Analysis based on PAN details of MLAs

Top 10 MLAs who have not declared their PAN

S.No.	Name	District	Constituency	Party	Total Assets (Rs)	Movable Assets (Rs)	Immovable Assets (Rs)	Liabilities (Rs.)
1	ZODINTLUANGA	LUNGLEI	Thorang	INC	2,28,47,493 2 Cror+	1,97,47,493 1 Cror+	31,00,000 31 Lacs+	1002394 10 Lacs+
2	LALTHANHAWLA	SERCHHIP	Serchhip	INC	2,22,51,985 2 Cror+	30,37,530 30 Lacs+	1,92,14,455 1 Cror+	279072 2 Lacs+
3	S. HIATO	SAIHA	Saiha	INC	2,01,32,960 2 Cror+	42,32,960 42 Lacs+	1,59,00,000 1 Cror+	765420 7 Lacs+
4	K.LIANTLINGA	AIZAWL	Aizawl South-I	ZNP	1,97,88,910 1 Cror+	25,80,000 25 Lacs+	1,72,08,910 1 Cror+	0.00
5	R.LALZIRLIANA	AIZAWL	Tawi	INC	1,76,85,000 1 Cror+	9,85,000 9 Lacs+	1,67,00,000 1 Cror+	919711 9 Lacs+
6	DR. R. LALTHANGLIANA	LUNGLEI	Lunglei West	MNF	1,72,55,055 1 Cror+	29,05,055 29 Lacs+	1,43,50,000 1 Cror+	275097 2 Lacs+
7	LAL THANZARA	AIZAWL	Aizawl North-III	INC	1,65,83,202 1 Cror+	18,13,202 18 Lacs+	1,47,70,000 1 Cror+	0.00

S.No.	Name	District	Constituency	Party	Total Assets (Rs)	Movable Assets (Rs)	Immovable Assets (Rs)	Liabilities (Rs.)
8	HMINGDAILOVA KHIANGTE	KOLASIB	Tuirial	INC	1,52,75,000 1 Cror+	22,75,000 22 Lacs+	1,30,00,000 1 Cror+	0.00
9	B.LALTHLENGLIA NA	CHAMPHAI	East Tuipui	MNF	1,41,97,666 1 Cror+	77,56,850 77 Lacs+	64,40,816 64 Lacs+	247439 2 Lacs+
10	LALTHANSANGA	SERCHHIP	Hrangturzo	MPC	1,13,29,325 1 Cror+	13,29,325 13 Lacs+	1,00,00,000 1 Cror+	0.00

Analysis based on educational background of candidates

Overall Education report - candidates

- A total of 31 (16%) candidates out of 200 analyzed have passed only 8th standard or below.
- A total of 107 (54%) candidates (out of 200 analyzed) are graduate or above.

Education Group	Number of candidates
Illiterate	1
Literate	7
5th Pass	6
8th Pass	17
10th Pass	32
12th Pass	24
Graduate	58
Graduate Professional	9
Post Graduate	36
Doctorate	4
Not Given	6
Total	200

Table: Analysis of candidates on the basis of education

Education analysis of candidates- party-wise

INC has 32 candidates (16%) out of 200 analyzed, who are graduates or above, followed by 22 (11%) candidates of MNF and 19 (10%) Independent candidates. ZNP and MPC have 11 candidates each followed by 9 candidates of LJP who are graduates or above. Party-wise breakup of education details of candidates is given below

Party	Illiterate	Literate	5th Pass	8th Pass	10th Pass	12th Pass	Graduate	Graduate Professional	Post Graduate	Doctorate	Not Given	Total
INC	0	0	0	0	2	5	14	2	16	0	0	39
IND	0	1	1	1	6	3	15	2	1	1	2	33
MNF	1	1	0	3	5	5	8	1	11	2	1	38
LJP	0	5	4	7	10	0	9	0	0	0	1	36
ZNP	0	0	0	1	1	2	7	1	3	0	1	16
MPC	0	0	0	0	0	5	4	2	4	1	0	16

Party	Illiterate	Literate	5th Pass	8th Pass	10th Pass	12th Pass	Graduate	Graduate Professional	Post Graduate	Doctorate	Not Given	Total
LB	0	0	0	1	4	0	0	0	0	0	0	5
BJP	0	0	1	3	2	1	1	0	0	0	0	8
NCP	0	0	0	1	2	2	0	1	0	0	0	6
MDF	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	1
JD(U)	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	1	0	0	2
Total	1	7	6	17	32	24	58	9	36	4	6	200

Table: Education report- party- wise

List of candidates with education of 5th standard or below

Following is the list of candidates with an education of 5th standard or below:

S.No.	Name	Party	Constituency	Education
1	H.Vanlalaiva	MNF	Aizawl East-II	literate
2	C.Laltanpuia	IND	Aizawl North-III	literate
3	P.C.Lalsangliana	LJP	Aizawl North-III	literate
4	Vanhnuaitanga	LJP	Aizawl South-II	5th
5	Vanlalfakawma	LJP	Aizawl West-II	5th
6	Lalrinawma	LJP	Tuivawl	literate
7	Biaksiana	LJP	Lengteng	literate
8	D. Thangliana	MNF	Serlui	illiterate
9	Zoramsangzela	LJP	Tuirial	5th
10	C. Lalbiakthanga	IND	Lawngtlai East	5th
11	Manghmunga Chinzah	IND	Lawngtlai East	Not given
12	Zaliana	LJP	Lawngtlai East	literate
13	Lalthuammawii	LJP	Lunglei South	Not given
14	Saitlawma	ZNP	Lunglei South	Not given
15	Zakhuma	LJP	Dampa	literate
16	Lalhluna	BJP	Mamit	5 th
17	P.P. Thawla	MDF	Palak	Not given
18	M.C. Lalbuaia	LJP	Saiha	5 th
19	Lalhlimpuui	MNF	Hrangturzo	Not given

Table: Education report- party- wise

List of candidates who are Doctorate

Following is the list of candidates who are Doctorate:

S.NO.	Name	Party	Constituency	Education
1	DR. LALZAMA	MNF	Aizawl North-I	Doctorate
2	DR. F.LALNUNMAWIA	IND	Aizawl South-III	Doctorate
3	DR. KENNETH CHAWNGLIANA	MPC	Tawi	Doctorate
4	DR. R. LALTHANGLIANA	MNF	Lunglei West	Doctorate

Analysis based on Educational background of MLAs

Overall Education Report

- None of the 39 MLAs analyzed have educational qualification equivalent to 8th standard or below.
- A total of 29 (74%) MLAs (out of 39 analyzed) are graduates or with higher educational qualifications.

Education Group	No. of MLAs
10th Pass	1
12th Pass	8
Graduate	12
Graduate Professional	2
Post Graduate	14
Doctorate	1
Not Given	1
Total	39

Table: Analysis of MLAs on the basis of education

Education analysis of MLAs- party-wise

The following table gives education details of the MLAs party-wise:

Party	10th Pass	12th Pass	Graduate	Graduate Professional	Post Graduate	Doctorate	Not Given	Total
INC	1	5	11	2	12	0	0	31
MPC	0	2	0	0	0	0	0	2
MNF	0	0	0	0	2	1	0	3
ZNP	0	1	1	0	0	0	0	2
MDF	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	1
Total	1	8	12	2	14	1	1	39

Table: Education report of MLAs- party- wise

List of MLAs with education of 12th standard or below

Following is the list of MLAs with an education of 12th standard or below:

S.No.	Name	Party	Constituency	Education
1	K.Liantlinga	ZNP	Aizawl South-I	12th
2	Lt.Col. Zosangzuala	INC	Aizawl South-II	12th
3	K.S.Thanga	INC	Aizawl South-III	12th
4	Brig. T. Sailo	MPC	Aizawl West-II	12th
5	R.Lalzirliana	INC	Tawi	10th
6	R.L.Pianmawia	INC	Tuivawl	12th

S.No.	Name	Party	Constituency	Education
7	P.C. Zoramsangliana	INC	Kolasib	12th
8	Zodintluanga	INC	Thorang	12th
9	Lalthansanga	MPC	Hrangturzo	12th

Table: Education report- party- wise

List of MLAs who are Doctorate

Only 1 MLA has an educational qualification equivalent to a doctorate.

S.NO.	Name	Party	Constituency	Education
1	DR. R. LALTHANGLIANA	MNF	Lunglei West	Doctorate

Analysis based on Gender – Candidates

Women's representation in the Assembly Election- Candidates

Out of 208 contesting candidates in Mizoram 2008 Assembly Elections, number of female candidates is 9 (4%). In 2003 Mizoram Elections, the number of female candidates was 7 out of 192. Given below is the ticket Distribution for women by major parties:

Party	Male	Female	Total
INC	38	1	39
MNF	37	1	38
LJP	34	2	36
IND	33	0	33
MPC	16	0	16
ZNP	16	0	16
NCP	6	0	6
BJP	6	2	8
LB	4	1	5
JD(U)	2	0	2
MDF	1	0	1
Total	193	7	200

Table: Party-wise gender report

Analysis based on Gender – MLAs

Women's representation in the Assembly Election- MLAs

Out of the 40 MLAs, there are no MLAs in Mizoram Assembly 2008 as was in the case during 2003 Assembly Election of Mizoram.

Analysis Based on Age – Candidates

Analysis based on age groups– candidates

- A total of 13 candidates of the 200 analyzed have declared their age to be less than 30 years
- A total of 3 candidates out of the total analyzed are more than 71 years of age.

Age Group	Number of Candidates
25-30	13
31-40	39
41-50	62
51-60	48
61-70	35
71-80	2
81-110	1
Total	200

Table: Age analysis of candidates

Age Analysis of Candidates- party-wise

The table below gives the party-wise age analysis:

Party/Age	25-35	36-45	46-55	56-65	66-75	76+	Total
INC	1	8	16	12	2	0	39
MNF	2	7	13	14	2	0	38
LJP	10	13	6	6	0	1	36
IND	9	9	9	6	0	0	33
MPC	0	4	4	6	1	1	16
ZNP	3	2	6	4	1	0	16
BJP	1	0	4	3	0	0	8
LB	2	3	0	0	0	0	5
NCP	2	2	0	2	0	0	6
MDF	0	0	1	0	0	0	1
JD(U)	1	0	1	0	0	0	2
Total	31	48	60	53	6	2	200

Table: Age analysis of candidates – party wise

Analysis Based on Age – MLAs

Analysis Based on Age group – MLAs

- None of the 39 MLAs analyzed have declared their age to be less than 30 years.
- Only 1 MLA out of the total analyzed is more than 80 years of age.

Age Group	Number of Candidates
1-24	0
25-30	0
31-40	3
41-50	14
51-60	12
61-70	9
71-80	0
81-110	1
Total	39

Table: Age analysis of MLAs

Age Analysis of MLAs- party-wise

The following table gives the party wise age analysis of MLAs:-

Party/Age	25-35	36-45	46-55	56-65	66-75	76+	Total
INC	1	6	12	10	2	0	31
MNF	0	0	1	2	0	0	3
ZNP	0	0	1	1	0	0	2
MDF	0	0	1	0	0	0	1
MPC	0	1	0	0	0	1	2
Total	1	7	15	13	2	1	39

Table: Age analysis of MLAs - party-wise

Analysis of Council of Ministers

Declared criminal cases details

Mizoram Election Watch (MEW) has analyzed affidavits of 12 ministers. There are declared criminal cases against 2 ministers in the list of ministers analyzed. The ministers who have declared criminal cases against them are –

S.No.	Candidate Information	Brief Details of IPCs
1	Name: R.Lalzirliana District: AIZAWL Constituency: Tawi Party: INC Total Cases: 1 Serious IPC: 0 Other IPC: 1	1 charges related to Printing or engraving matter known to be defamatory (IPC Section-501)
2	Name: Lalthanhawla District: SERCHHIP Constituency: Serchhip Party: INC Total Cases: 1 Serious IPC: 0 Other IPC: 1	1 charges related to Punishment of criminal conspiracy (IPC Section-120B) Other case details: Sec. 7,12,13(1)(d)(e), 13(2) Of P.C. Act

Table: Declared Criminal Cases of ministers of Mizoram Assembly 2008

Financial Details of ministers including PAN status

Of the 12 ministers in the list of cabinet ministers analyzed, 5 are crorepatis. The top four places for maximum assets are taken by INC ministers with Zodintluanga from Thorang followed by Lalthanhawla from Serchhip with 2 crores each. The details of these 12 ministers with maximum assets are given below:

S.No.	Name	District	Constituency	Party	Total Assets (Rs)	Movable Assets (Rs)	Immovable Assets (Rs)	Liabilities (Rs.)	PAN Given
1	Zodintluanga	LUNGLEI	Thorang	INC	2,28,47,493 2 Cror+	1,97,47,493 1 Cror+	31,00,000 31 Lacs+	1002394.00 10 Lacs+	N
2	Lalthanhawla	SERCHHIP	Serchhip	INC	2,22,51,985 2 Cror+	30,37,530 30 Lacs+	1,92,14,455 1 Cror+	279072.00 2 Lacs+	N
3	S. Hiato	SAIHA	Saiha	INC	2,01,32,960 2 Cror+	42,32,960 42 Lacs+	1,59,00,000 1 Cror+	765420.00 7 Lacs+	N
4	R.Lalzirliana	AIZAWL	Tawi	INC	1,76,85,000 1 Cror+	9,85,000 9 Lacs+	1,67,00,000 1 Cror+	919711.00 9 Lacs+	N
5	Dr. R. Lalthangliana	LUNGLEI	Lunglei West	MNF	1,72,55,055 1 Cror+	29,05,055 29 Lacs+	1,43,50,000 1 Cror+	275097.00 2 Lacs+	N
6	P.C. Zoramsangliana	KOLASIB	Kolasib	INC	86,80,300 86 Lacs+	11,80,300 11 Lacs+	75,00,000 75 Lacs+	170992.00 1 Lacs+	N
7	Nihar kanti Chakma	LUNGLEI	West Tuipui	INC	53,41,007 53 Lacs+	86,007 86 Thou+	52,55,000 52 Lacs+	828867.00 8 Lacs+	N

S.No.	Name	District	Constituency	Party	Total Assets (Rs)	Movable Assets (Rs)	Immovable Assets (Rs)	Liabilities (Rs.)	PAN Given
8	Lalsawta	AIZAWL	Aizawl East-II	INC	26,99,176 26 Lacs+	2,84,176 2 Lacs+	24,15,000 24 Lacs+	73511.00 73 Thou+	N
9	H.Rohluna	CHAMPHAI	Lengteng	INC	26,40,184 26 Lacs+	4,40,184 4 Lacs+	22,00,000 22 Lacs+	631426.00 6 Lacs+	N
10	H.Liansailova	AIZAWL	Aizawl North-II	INC	17,49,187 17 Lacs+	17,49,187 17 Lacs+	0	595378.00 5 Lacs+	N
11	Lalrinliana Sailo	CHAMPHAI	Tuichang	INC	10,56,000 10 Lacs+	10,56,000 10 Lacs+	0	1180745.00 11 Lacs+	N
12	Jh.Rothuama	CHAMPHAI	Champhai South	INC	9,04,526 9 Lacs+	4,39,526 4 Lacs+	4,65,000 4 Lacs+	385.00 3 Hund+	N

Table: Assets details of Ministers of Mizoram Assembly 2008

Full details of assets of MLAs

Following is the asset details of MLAs and Ministers

S.N o.	Name	District	Constituency	Party	Age	Total Assets (Rs)	Movable Assets (Rs)	Immovable Assets (Rs)	Liabilities (Rs.)	PAN Given
1	ZODINTLUANGA	LUNGLEI	Thorang	INC	46	2,28,47,493 2 Cror+	1,97,47,493 1 Cror+	31,00,000 31 Lacs+	1002394.00 10 Lacs+	N
2	LALTHANHAWLA	SERCHHIP	Serchhip	INC	68	2,22,51,985 2 Cror+	30,37,530 30 Lacs+	1,92,14,455 1 Cror+	279072.00 2 Lacs+	N
3	S. HIATO	SAIHA	Saiha	INC	65	2,01,32,960 2 Cror+	42,32,960 42 Lacs+	1,59,00,000 1 Cror+	765420.00 7 Lacs+	N
4	K.LIANTLINGA	AIZAWL	Aizawl South-I	ZNP	54	1,97,88,910 1 Cror+	25,80,000 25 Lacs+	1,72,08,910 1 Cror+	0.00	N
5	R.LALZIRLIANA	AIZAWL	Tawi	INC	56	1,76,85,000 1 Cror+	9,85,000 9 Lacs+	1,67,00,000 1 Cror+	919711.00 9 Lacs+	N
6	DR. R. LALTHANGLIANA	LUNGLEI	Lunglei West	MNF	51	1,72,55,055 1 Cror+	29,05,055 29 Lacs+	1,43,50,000 1 Cror+	275097.00 2 Lacs+	N
7	LAL THANZARA	AIZAWL	Aizawl North-III	INC	57	1,65,83,202 1 Cror+	18,13,202 18 Lacs+	1,47,70,000 1 Cror+	0.00	N
8	HMINGDAILOVA KHIANGTE	KOLASIB	Tuirial	INC	64	1,52,75,000 1 Cror+	22,75,000 22 Lacs+	1,30,00,000 1 Cror+	0.00	N
9	B.LALTHLENGLIA	CHAMPHAI	East	MNF	59	1,41,97,600	77,56,850	64,40,816	247439.00	N

S.N o.	Name	District	Constituency	Party	Age	Total Assets (Rs)	Movable Assets (Rs)	Immovable Assets (Rs)	Liabilities (Rs.)	PAN Given
	NA	I	Tuipui			66 1 Cror+	77 Lacs+	64 Lacs+	2 Lacs+	
10	LALTHANSANGA	SERCHHIP	Hrangturzo	MPC	45	1,13,29,325 1 Cror+	13,29,325 13 Lacs+	1,00,00,000 1 Cror+	0.00	N
11	JOSEPH LALHIMPUIA	LUNGLEI	Lunglei East	INC	35	1,05,20,393 1 Cror+	6,20,393 6 Lacs+	99,00,000 99 Lacs+	2514315.00 25 Lacs+	N
12	JOHN ROTLUANGLIANA	MAMIT	Mamit	INC	48	1,03,45,000 1 Cror+	4,95,000 4 Lacs+	98,50,000 98 Lacs+	998093.00 9 Lacs+	N
13	K. LALRINTHANGA	KOLASIB	Serlui	INC	54	87,30,000 87 Lacs+	12,30,000 12 Lacs+	75,00,000 75 Lacs+	468965.00 4 Lacs+	N
14	P.C. ZORAMSANGLIANA	KOLASIB	Kolasib	INC	50	86,80,300 86 Lacs+	11,80,300 11 Lacs+	75,00,000 75 Lacs+	170992.00 1 Lacs+	N
15	R.ROMAWIA	AIZAWL	Aizawl North-I	INC	64	78,31,265 78 Lacs+	13,31,265 13 Lacs+	65,00,000 65 Lacs+	312783.00 3 Lacs+	N
16	LALDUHAWMA	AIZAWL	Aizawl West-I	ZNP	59	67,00,000 67 Lacs+	17,00,000 17 Lacs+	50,00,000 50 Lacs+	0.00	N
17	NIHAR KANTI CHAKMA	LUNGLEI	West Tuipui	INC	37	53,41,007 53 Lacs+	86,007 86 Thou+	52,55,000 52 Lacs+	828867.00 8 Lacs+	N
18	P.P. THAWLA	SAIHA	Palak	MDF	52	50,75,469 50 Lacs+	47,50,129 47 Lacs+	3,25,340 3 Lacs+	0.00	N
19	R.SELTHUAMA	AIZAWL	Aizawl West-III	INC	62	30,55,624 30 Lacs+	16,85,624 16 Lacs+	13,70,000 13 Lacs+	0.00	N
20	BRIG. T. SAILO	AIZAWL	Aizawl West-II	MPC	85	30,00,000 30 Lacs+	30,00,000 30 Lacs+	0	0.00	N
21	CHAWNGTINTHANGA	AIZAWL	Chalfilh	INC	64	29,00,000 29 Lacs+	7,00,000 7 Lacs+	22,00,000 22 Lacs+	0.00	N
22	R.LALRINAWMA	AIZAWL	Aizawl East-I	INC	46	28,54,868 28 Lacs+	8,54,868 8 Lacs+	20,00,000 20 Lacs+	0.00	N
23	T.T.ZOTHANSANGA	CHAMPHAI	Champhai North	INC	41	28,47,382 28 Lacs+	3,47,382 3 Lacs+	25,00,000 25 Lacs+	0.00	N
24	K.S.THANGA	AIZAWL	Aizawl South-III	INC	47	28,10,000 28 Lacs+	8,10,000 8 Lacs+	20,00,000 20 Lacs+	0.00	N
25	LALSAWTA	AIZAWL	Aizawl East-II	INC	60	26,99,176 26 Lacs+	2,84,176 2 Lacs+	24,15,000 24 Lacs+	73511.00 73 Thou+	N
26	H.ROHLUNA	CHAMPHAI	Lengteng	INC	48	26,40,184 26 Lacs+	4,40,184 4 Lacs+	22,00,000 22 Lacs+	631426.00 6 Lacs+	N
27	PC LALTHANLIANA	LUNGLEI	Lunglei North	INC	42	23,39,262 23 Lacs+	3,39,262 3 Lacs+	20,00,000 20 Lacs+	321498.00 3 Lacs+	N
28	S. LALDINGLIANA	LUNGLEI	Lunglei South	INC	54	23,05,123 23 Lacs+	8,05,123 8 Lacs+	15,00,000 15 Lacs+	0.00	N
29	LT.COL. ZOSANGZUALA	AIZAWL	Aizawl South-II	INC	65	18,51,149 18 Lacs+	1,31,149 1 Lacs+	17,20,000 17 Lacs+	0.00	N
30	H.LIANSAILOVA	AIZAWL	Aizawl North-II	INC	63	17,49,187 17 Lacs+	17,49,187 17 Lacs+	0	595378.00 5 Lacs+	N
31	LALRINMAWIALALTE	MAMIT	Hachhek	INC	45	16,67,410 16 Lacs+	5,17,410 5 Lacs+	11,50,000 11 Lacs+	0.00	N
32	C. RAMHLUNA	LAWNGTLAI	Lawngtlai West	MNF	57	15,33,157 15 Lacs+	15,33,157 15 Lacs+	0	0.00	N
33	JOHN	LUNGLEI	South	INC	47	14,10,063	7,60,063	6,50,000	0.00	N

S.N o.	Name	District	Constituency	Party	Age	Total Assets (Rs)	Movable Assets (Rs)	Immovable Assets (Rs)	Liabilities (Rs.)	PAN Given
	SIAMKUNGA		Tuipui (By-Election 16-04-2009)			14 Lacs+	7 Lacs+	6 Lacs+		
34	K. LIANZUALA	SERCHHIP	Tuikum	INC	50	12,00,000 12 Lacs+	12,00,000 12 Lacs+	0	1140349.00 11 Lacs+	N
35	LALRINLIANA SAILO	CHAMPHAI	Tuichang	INC	50	10,56,000 10 Lacs+	10,56,000 10 Lacs+	0	1180745.00 11 Lacs+	N
36	JH.ROTHUAMA	CHAMPHAI	Champhai South	INC	67	9,04,526 9 Lacs+	4,39,526 4 Lacs+	4,65,000 4 Lacs+	385.00 3 Hund+	N
37	H. ZOTHANGLIANA	LAWNGTLAI	Lawngtlai East	INC	39	8,00,000 8 Lacs+	6,00,000 6 Lacs+	2,00,000 2 Lacs+	2060376.00 20 Lacs+	N
38	R.L.PIANMAWIA	AIZAWL	Tuivawl	INC	52	6,85,813 6 Lacs+	3,35,813 3 Lacs+	3,50,000 3 Lacs+	290473.00 2 Lacs+	N
39	LALROBIAKA	MAMIT	Dampa	INC	43	5,81,899 5 Lacs+	5,81,899 5 Lacs+	0	146021.00 1 Lacs+	N

Full details of declared criminal cases on MLAs

Following is the details of declared criminal cases of MLAs and Ministers

S.No.	MLA Information	Brief Details of IPCs
1	Name: R.Lalzirlana District: AIZAWL Constituency: Tawi Party: INC Total Cases: 1 Serious IPC: 0 Other IPC: 1	1 charges related to Printing or engraving matter known to be defamatory (IPC Section-501) Other case details:
2	Name: John Rotluangliana District: MAMIT Constituency: Mamit Party: INC Total Cases: 1 Serious IPC: 0 Other IPC: 1	1 charges related to Assault or criminal force to deter public servant from discharge of his duty (IPC Section-353) Other case details: 179(1) M.V. ACT
3	Name: Lalthanhawla District: SERCHHIP Constituency: Serchhip Party: INC Total Cases: 1 Serious IPC: 0 Other IPC: 1	1 charges related to Punishment of criminal conspiracy (IPC Section-120B) Other case details: Sec. 7,12,13(1)(d)(e), 13(2) Of P.C. Act

Table: MLAs who have declared criminal cases

LIST OF SERIOUS IPC SECTIONS CONSIDERED FOR THIS REPORT

IPC Section	Description
121	Waging, or attempting to wage war, or abetting waging of war, against the Government of India
121A	Conspiracy to commit offences punishable by section 121
122	Collecting arms, etc., with intention of waging war against the Government of India
123	Concealing with intent to facilitate design to wage war
124	Assaulting President, Governor, etc., with intent to compel or restrain the exercise of any lawful power
124A	Sedition
153A	Promoting enmity between different groups on grounds of religion, race, place of birth, residence, language, etc., and doing acts prejudicial to maintenance of harmony
171B	Bribery
171C	Undue influence at elections
171D	Personation at elections
171E	bribery
171F	undue influence or personation at an election
171G	False statement in connection with an election
171H	Illegal payments in connection with an election
171I	Failure to keep election accounts
172	Absconding to avoid service of summons or other proceeding
177	Furnishing false information

IPC Section	Description
181	False statement on oath or affirmation to public servant or person authorized to administer an oath or affirmation
191	Giving false evidence
192	Fabricating false evidence
193	false evidence
194	Giving or fabricating false evidence with intent to procure conviction of capital offence
195	Giving or fabricating false evidence with intent to procure conviction of offence punishable with imprisonment for life or imprisonment
196	Using evidence known to be false
197	Issuing or signing false certificate
198	Using as true a certificate known to be false
230	Coin defined
231	Counterfeiting coin
232	Counterfeiting Indian coin
233	Making or selling instrument for counterfeiting coin
234	Making or selling instrument for counterfeiting Indian coin
235	Possession of instrument, or material for the purpose of using the same for counterfeiting coin
236	Abetting in India the counterfeiting out of India of coin
237	Import or export of counterfeit coin
238	Import or export of counterfeits of the India coin
239	Delivery of coin, possessed with knowledge that it is counterfeit
240	Delivery of Indian coin, possessed with knowledge that it is counterfeit
241	Delivery of coin as genuine, which, when first possessed, the deliverer did not know to be counterfeit
242	Possession of counterfeit coin by person who knew it to be counterfeit when he became possess thereof
243	Possession of Indian coin by person who knew it to be counterfeit when he became possessed thereof
244	Person employed in mint causing coin to be of different weight or composition from that fixed by law
245	Unlawfully taking coining instrument from mint
246	Fraudulently or dishonestly diminishing weight or altering composition of coin
247	Fraudulently or dishonestly diminishing weight or altering composition of Indian coin
248	Altering appearance of coin with intent that it shall pass as coin of different description
249	Altering appearance of India coin with intent that it shall pass as coin of different description
250	Delivery of coin, possessed with knowledge that it is altered
251	Delivery of Indian coin, possessed with knowledge that it is altered
252	Possession of coin by person who knew it to be altered when he became possessed thereof
253	Possession of Indian coin by person who knew it to be altered when he became possessed thereof
254	Delivery of coin as genuine, which, when first possess, the deliverer did not know to be altered
255	Counterfeiting Government stamp
256	Having possession of instrument or material for counterfeiting Government stamp

IPC Section	Description
257	Making or selling instrument for counterfeiting Government stamp
258	Sale of counterfeit Government stamp
259	Having possession of counterfeit Government stamp
260	Using as genuine a Government stamp known to be a counterfeit
274	Adulteration of drugs
275	Sale of adulterated drugs
292	Sale, etc., or obscene books, etc.
292A	Printing etc. of grossly indecent or scurrilous matter or matter intended for blackmail
293	Sale, etc., of obscene objects to young person
294	Obscene acts and songs
295	Injuring or defiling place of worship with intent to insult the religion of any class
295A	Deliberate and malicious acts, intended to outrage religious feelings or any class by insulting its religion or religious beliefs
299	Culpable homicide
300	Murder
301	Culpable homicide by causing death of person other than person whose death was intended
302	Murder
303	murder by life-convict
304	culpable homicide not amounting to murder
304A	Causing death by negligence
304B	Dowry death
305	Abetment of suicide of child or insane person
306	Abetment of suicide
307	Attempt to murder
308	Attempt to commit culpable homicide
324	Voluntarily causing hurt by dangerous weapons or means
325	voluntarily causing grievous hurt
326	Voluntarily causing grievous hurt by dangerous weapons or means
343	Wrongful confinement for three or more days
344	Wrongful confinement for ten or more days
359	Kidnapping
360	Kidnapping from India
361	Kidnapping from lawful guardianship
362	Abduction
363	kidnapping
363A	Kidnapping or maiming a minor for purposes of begging
364	Kidnapping or abducting in order to murder
364A	Kidnapping for ransom, etc.
365	Kidnapping or abducting with intent secretly and wrongfully to confine person
366	Kidnapping, abducting or inducing woman to compel her marriage, etc.
366A	Procreation of minor girl
366B	Importation of girl from foreign country

IPC Section	Description
367	Kidnapping or abducting in order to subject person to grievous hurt, slavery, etc.
368	Wrongfully concealing or keeping in confinement, kidnapped or abducted person
369	Kidnapping or abducting child under ten years with intent to steal from its person
370	Buying or disposing of any person as slave
371	Habitual dealing in slave
372	Selling minor for purposes of prostitution, etc.
373	Buying minor for purposes of prostitution, etc.
374	Unlawful compulsory labour
375	Rape
376	rape
378	Theft
379	theft
380	Theft in dwelling house, etc.
381	Theft by clerk or servant of property in possession of master
382	Theft after preparation made for causing death, hurt or restraint in order to the committing of the theft
383	Extortion
384	extortion
390	Robbery
391	Dacoity
392	robbery
393	Attempt to commit robbery
395	dacoity
396	Dacoity with murder

DISCLAIMER

All information about candidates, MLAs and Ministers in this report has been taken from the affidavits filed by candidates with their nomination papers. Copies of affidavits were obtained from the Election Commission (Website <http://eci.nic.in>) and CEO MIZORAM (www.ceomizoram.nic.in). While all efforts have been made to ensure that the information is in keeping with what is mentioned in the affidavits, in case of discrepancy between information in this report and that given in the affidavits, the information reported in the affidavits filed by candidates should be treated as correct. Association for Democratic Reforms, Mizoram Election Watch and their volunteers are not responsible or liable for any damage arising directly or indirectly from the publication of this report.

Background on Association for Democratic Reforms (ADR)

And

National Election Watch (NEW)

About ADR & NEW

Association for Democratic Reforms (ADR) was established in 1999 by group of professors from Indian Institute of Management (IIM) Ahmedabad. In 1999, a Public Interest Litigation (PIL) was filed by them with Delhi High Court asking the disclosure of criminal, financial and educational background of the candidates contesting elections. Based on this, the Supreme Court in 2002 and subsequently in 2003, made it mandatory for all candidates contesting elections to disclose Criminal, Financial and educational background prior to the polls by filing an affidavit with Election Commission.

The first election watch was conducted by ADR in 2002 for Gujarat Assembly Elections whereby detailed analysis of the backgrounds of candidates contesting elections was provided to the electorate in order to help the electorate make an informed choice during polls. Since then ADR has conducted Election Watches for almost all state and parliament elections in collaboration with the National Election Watch. It conducts multiple projects aimed at increasing transparency and accountability in the political and electoral system of the country.

Our Achievements

- ADR won the NASSCOM award for ICT led Innovation by Multi-stakeholder Partnerships. This award was for the Election Watch software of ADR and Webrosoft.
- ADR won two milestone judgments on disclosure of candidate's criminal and financial records from the Supreme Court in May 2002 and March 2003 respectively. Since then, 1200 NGOs from all over the country are supporting ADR and ADR in partnership with its partners has organized Citizen Election Watch for all major elections and disclosed candidate's background information to the media and the public.
- The Election Commission has completed a massive exercise based on the Gujarat Election Watch report to verify information filed by candidates in the nomination papers and affidavits, and has started proceedings against candidates with false declarations.
- A Bill on Electoral Expenses was passed in September 2003. The EC has asked candidates to file a statement of expenses in every three days during the campaign. This information is made available to citizens on request to Returning Officers, District Election Officers and the CEOs.
- Civil Society non-partisan Election Watches are springing up in different states. In the Lok Sabha 2004 Elections, 19 States and 5 Union Territories carried out Election Watches. In the Lok Sabha 2009 elections, Election Watches were held in all states and union territories in the country.

- Bihar Election Watch in October-November 2005 resulted in intense pressure on the Chief Minister designate due to the extensive media coverage of candidate's background. As a result, for the first time, Bihar has a Council of Ministers without any known criminal record.
- The Election Commission inaugurated Civil Society led National Conferences on Electoral Reforms in Ahmedabad, Bangalore, Patna, Lucknow, Mumbai, Bhopal and Chennai. These Conferences were action oriented and resulted in successful Election Watch campaigns.
- The EC issued several very significant orders in the last two years relating to candidate disclosure, ensuring those affidavits are complete, taking action against false affidavits based on complaints, and disclosing electoral expenses.
- In April 2008, ADR obtained a landmark ruling from the Central Information Commission (CIC) saying that Income Tax Returns of Political Parties would now be available in the public domain along with the assessment orders.
- In the Karnataka Assembly Elections, 2008, there was a reduction in the number of candidates with serious offenses put up by parties. There were 93 such cases against candidates in the 2008 elections, down from 217 in the 2004 assembly elections.
- Overall, the percentage of candidates with declared criminal cases came down from 20% to 14% in the assembly elections held in the country in 2008 for the states of Rajasthan, Chhattisgarh, Madhya Pradesh, NCT of Delhi and Mizoram.
- A large number of candidates with serious declared cases that contested Lok Sabha 2009 elections like Pappu Yadav, Atiq Ahmed, Mukhtar Ansari, Akhilesh Singh, etc. lost.
- The number of total serious IPC sections against MPs decrease from 296 in Lok Sabha 2004 to 274 in Lok Sabha 2009.
- On Jan 25, 2010 both the Congress Chief Ms Sonia Gandhi and leader of opposition in Lok Sabha Ms Sushma Swaraj of BJP made public statements calling for a consensus on barring candidates with criminal backgrounds from contesting elections.
- On Feb 3, 2010 Prime Minister Manmohan Singh asked his Cabinet colleagues to disclose details of their assets and liabilities and refrain from dealing with the government on immovable property.
- Because of an RTI application that ADR has been following up with the CIC for nearly the past 2 years, the contribution reports of major political parties have been made public. Added to this is the fact that the Election Commission has taken proactive steps towards bringing in some level of accountability in the functioning of the political parties by getting the ICAI to develop reporting formats for political parties
- In May, 2010, the Chief Minister of Uttar Pradesh, Ms. Mayawati had announced the expulsion of about 500 party leaders with criminal past.
- In January 2011, the Election Commission of India entrusted the Institute of Chartered Accountants of India (ICAI) with the task of developing accounting format for political parties.
- Details of the movable and immovable assets of 30 Bihar ministers, including that of CM Nitish Kumar, were uploaded on the government website in January, 2011. It is seen as a step aimed at ending corruption promised by the Chief Minister himself.

Some eminent persons who are or have been involved with this initiative

1. Justice M.N. Venkatachaliah, Former Chief Justice of India
2. Justice Jeevan Reddy, Former Supreme Court Judge and Chairman of the Law Commission
3. (Late) Justice B.J. Divan, Former Chief Justice of the Gujarat High Court
4. (Late) Justice P.D. Desai, Former Chief Justice of the Gujarat High Court
5. Justice T.U. Mehta, Former Chief Justice of the Gujarat High Court
6. Mr. V. T. Shah, Former DG Police, Gujarat
7. Mr. Julio Rebeiro, Former DG Police, Maharashtra

8. Admiral Ram Tahiliani, Former Head of the Indian Navy, and President of Transparency International
9. Mr. J.M. Lyngdoh, Former Chief Election Commissioner of India
10. Mr. T.S. Krishnamurthy, Former Chief Election Commissioner of India
11. Mr. C G Somiah, Former Comptroller and Auditor General of India
12. Justice Shiva Shankar Bhatt, Former Justice of the Karnataka High Court
13. Late Mr. L.C. Jain, Former Member Planning Commission; Former High
14. Mr. T R Satish Chandran, Former Chief Secretary; Karnataka, Former Governor Goa
15. Dr. Samuel Paul, Former Director of IIM Ahmedabad
16. Dr. Narayan Sheth, Former Director of IIM Ahmedabad
17. Mr. Ramachandra Guha, Eminent Historian and columnist
18. Mr. P.S. Appu, IAS, Former Secretary to the Government of India
19. Mr. P.V. Shenoi, IAS, Former Secretary to the Government of India
20. Mr. K C Sivaramakrishnan, , Former Secretary to the Government of India
21. Mr. I.C. Dwivedi, Former DG Police, Uttar Pradesh
22. Justice Sachidanand Awasthi, Former Judge of the MP High Court
23. Mr. B.G. Deshmukh, Former Cabinet Secretary, Government of India
24. Justice Chandrashekhar Dharmadhikari, Former Justice of the Mumbai High Court
25. Mr. D.M. Sukhtankar, Former Chief Secretary; Maharashtra
26. Lt. Gen. Y.D. Sahasrabuddhe, Former Director General Army Service Corps
27. Justice S.C. Verma, Former Lokayukta U.P.
28. Justice Kamleshwar Nath, Former Judge of Allahabad High Court
29. Justice D.K. Trivedi, Former Judge of Allahabad High Court.
30. Shri R.C. Tripathi, Former Secy. Genl. Rajya Sabha
31. Shri S.A.T. Rizvi, Former Secy. Parliamentary Affairs, Govt. of India.
32. Prof. Banwari Lal Sharma, Formerly of Allahabad University
33. Prof. S.K. Agarwal, Former Vice Chancellor Agra University.
34. Dr. Bhumitra Former Vice Chancellor Gorakhpur and Ruhelkhand Universities.
35. Dr. Veer Bhadra Mishra, Retd. Prof, BHU
36. Prof. Waseem Bareilwi, Renowned Urdu Poet and Social Activist
37. Shri Prakash Singh, Former DG BSF & DGP U.P
38. Shri Ram Arun, Former DGP, U.P.
39. Dr H.K. Paintal, Former Professor, Lucknow University
40. General(Retd) Shankar Roychowdhury, Former General, Indian Army
41. Ms Aruna Roy, founder member MKSS